# Operating and Service Manual 

Agilent L-Series Coaxial Multiport Switches

Agilent Technologies

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Notices

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## General Information

## General Information

L-Series Coaxial Agilent L-series coaxial multiport switches consists of two main group of Multiport Switches Overview products. L7104A/B/C and L7106A/B/C are terminated switches with SP4T and SP6T configuration respectively while L7204A/B/C and L7206A/B/C are unterminated SP4Ts and SP6Ts. Both terminated and unterminated L-series coaxial multiport switches provide the life and repeatability for automated test and mesurement, signal monitoring and routing applications with reasonable cost.


Figure 1
L-Series Coaxial Multiport Switches - L7106C and L7104C

Features • SP4T and SP6T configuration with magnetic latching

- Warranted 0.03 dB insertion loss repeatability for 2 million cycles
- Excellent isolation, typically $>85 \mathrm{~dB}$ at 26.5 GHz
- Opto-electronic indicators and interrupts
- TTL/5V CMOS compatible (optional)
- Terminated and unterminated ports


## General Information

Innovative design and careful process control creates switches that meet the requirements for highly repeatable switching elements in test instruments and switching interfaces. The exceptional 0.03 dB insertion loss repeatability is warranted for 2 million cycles at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. This reduces sources of random errors in the measurement path and improves measurement uncertainties. Switch life is a critical consideration in production test systems, satellite and antenna monitoring systems, and test instrumentation. The longevity of these switches increases system uptime, and lowers the cost of ownership by reducing calibration cycles and switch maintenance.

Table 1 shows the 12 models of L-series coaxial multiport switches available.

Table 1 List of L-Series Coaxial Multiport Switches

| Model | Frequency Range | Configuration | Terminated/Unterminated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| L7104A | DC to4 GHz | SP4T | Terminated |
| L7104B | DC to 20 GHz | SP4T | Terminated |
| L7104C | DC to 26.5 GHz | SP4T | Terminated |
| L7204A | DC to4 GHz | SP4T | Unterminated |
| L7204B | DC to 20 GHz | SP4T | Unterminated |
| L7204C | DC to 26.5 GHz | SP4T | Unterminated |
| L7106A | DC to4 GHz | SP6T | Terminated |
| L7106B | DC to 20 GHz | SP6T | Terminated |
| L7106C | DC to 26.5 GHz | SP6T | Terminated |
| L7206A | DC to4 GHz | SP6T | Unterminated |
| L7206B | DC to 20 GHz | SP6T | Unterminated |
| L7206C | DC to 26.5 GHz | SP6T | Unterminated |

## Driving the <br> Switch

Each RF path can be closed by applying ground (TTL "High" for Option T24) to the corresponding "drive" pin. In general, all other RF paths are simultaneously opened by internal logic. See Figure 2 for drive connection diagrams.


* Path1 and path 4 are not connected for L7104A/B/C and L7204A/B/C
** "Open all paths pin is not available for option 100
Figure 2 Drive Connection Diagram for Option 161 and Option 100
The default operation of the switches is break-before-make.
Make-before-break switching can be accomplished by simulataneously selecting the "drive" pins for old RF path and new RF path. This will simultaneously close the old RF path and new RF path. Once the new RF path is closed ( 15 ms ), de-select the old RF path "drive" pin while leaving the new RF path "drive" pin selected. The switch circuitry will automatically open the old RF path while leaving the new RF path engaged.


## General Information

## Standard Drive

NOTE
Pin 15 must always be connected to ground to enable the electronic position-indicating circuitry and drive logic circuitry.

## CAUTION <br> If pin 15 is not connected to power supply ground, catastrophic failure will occur.

- Select (close) desired RF path by applying ground to the corresponding "drive" pin; for example ground pin 3 to close RF path 1.

NOTE
After the RF path is switched and latched, the drive current is interupted by the electronic position-sensing circuitry.Pulsed control is not necessary, but if implemented, the pulse width must be 15 ms minimum to ensure the switch is fully latched.

- To select another RF path, ensure that all unwanted RF path "drive" pins are disconnected from ground (to prevent multiple RF path engagement). Ground the "drive" pin which corresponds to the desired RF path.
- To open all RF paths, ensure that all RF path "drive" pins are disconnected from ground. Then, connect pin 16 to ground. This feature is not available in option 100.


## General Information

## TTL Drive - Connect pin 1 to supply voltage ( +20 Vdc to +32 Vdc) and pin 15 to ground.

## NOTE

Pin 15 must always be connected to ground to enable the electronic position-indicating circuitry and drive logic circuitry.

In addition to the quiescent current supplying the electronic position-sensing circuitry, the drive current flows out of pin 15 (during switching) on TTL drive switches (option T24).

## CAUTION

## If pin 15 is not connected to power supply ground, catastrophic failure will occur.

- Select (close) desired RF path by applying TTL "High" to the corresponding "drive" pin; for example apply TTL "High" to pin 3 to close RF path 1.


## NOTE

After the RF path is switched and latched, the drive current is interupted by the electronic position-sensing circuitry.Pulsed control is not necessary, but if implemented, the pulse width must be 15 ms minimum to ensure the switch is fully latched.

- To select another RF path, ensure that all unwanted RF path "drive" pins are at TTL "Low" (to prevent multiple RF path engagement). Apply TTL "High" to the "drive" pin which corresponds to the desired RF path.
- To open all RF paths, ensure that all RF path "drive" pins are at TTL "Low". Then, apply TTL "High" to pin. This feature is not available in option 100.


## General Information

## Electronic Position Indicators

The electronic position indicators consist of optically isolated, solid state relays which are driven by photo-electric sensors coupled to the mechanical position of the RF path's moving elements (See Figure 3). The circuitry consists of a common which can be connected to an output corresponding to each RF path. If multiple RFpaths engaged, the position indicator corresponding to each closed RF path will be connected to common. The solid state relays are configured for AC and/or DC operation. See Table 3 for indicator specifications. The electronic position indicators require that the supply ( 20 to 32 VDC) be connected to pin 1 and ground connected to pin 15.


Figure 3 Pin Function Diagram for Indicator

## Specifications

Specifications refer to the performance standards or limits against which the coaxial multiport switches are tested.

Typical characteristics are included for additional information only and they are not specifications. These are denoted as "typical", "nominal" or "approximate" and are printed in italics.

Table 2 General Specifications for L-Series Coaxial Multiport Switches

| Agilent Model Number | L7104A/B/C, L7106A/B/C, L7204A/B/C \& L7206A/B/C |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maximum power rating | 1 watt average into $50 \Omega$ internal loads |
| Switching | 1 W CW for terminated |
|  | 2 W CW for unterminated |
| Non-switching |  |
|  | 50 W Pk (not to exceed 1 watt average) for terminated |
|  | 100 W Pk (not to exceed 2 watt average) for unterminated |
| Life | 2 million cycles minimum |
| Switching Speed | 15 ms |

Table 3 Indicator Specifications for L-Series Coaxial Multiport Switches

| Agilent Model Number | L7104A/B/C, L7106A/B/C, L7204A/B/C \& L7206A/B/C |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maximum withstand voltage | 60 V |
| Maximum current capacity | 150 mA |
| Maximum "ON" resistance | $2.5 \Omega$ |
| Maximum "OFF" resistance | $10 \mathrm{G} \Omega$ |

## Specifications

Table 4 RF Specifications for L710xA and L720xA Coaxial Multiport Switches

| Agilent Model Number | L7104A \& L7106A | L7204A \& L7206A |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency Range | DC to 4 GHz | DC to 4 GHz |
| Insertion Loss | $0.3 \mathrm{~dB}+0.015 \times$ Freq (GHz) | $0.3 \mathrm{~dB}+0.015 \times$ Freq (GHz) |
| Isolation | $>90 \mathrm{~dB}$ | $>90 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
| SWR | $<1.20$ | $<1.20$ |
| Repeatability $^{1}$ | $<0.03 \mathrm{~dB}$ | $<0.03 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
| Characteristics | $50 \Omega$, terminated | $50 \Omega$, unterminated |
| Connectors | SMA (f) | SMA (f) |

1. Up to 2 million cycles measured at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Table 5 RF Specifications for L710xB and L720xB Coaxial Multiport Switches

| Agilent Model Number | L7104B \& L7106B | L7204B \& L7206B |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency Range | DC to 20 GHz | DC to 20 GHz |
| Insertion Loss | $0.3 \mathrm{~dB}+0.015 \times$ Freq $(\mathrm{GHz})$ | $0.3 \mathrm{~dB}+0.015 \times$ Freq $(\mathrm{GHz})$ |
| Isolation | $>90 \mathrm{~dB}(\mathrm{DC}$ to 12 GHz$)$ | $>90 \mathrm{~dB}(\mathrm{DC}$ to 12 GHz$)$ |
|  | $>70 \mathrm{~dB}(12$ to 15 GHz$)$ | $>70 \mathrm{~dB}(12$ to 15 GHz$)$ |
|  | $>65 \mathrm{~dB}(15$ to 20 GHz$)$ | $>65 \mathrm{~dB}(15$ to 20 GHz$)$ |
| SWR | $<1.20(\mathrm{DC}$ to 4 GHz$)$ | $<1.20(\mathrm{DC}$ to 4 GHz$)$ |
|  | $<1.35(4$ to 12.4 GHz$)$ | $<1.35(4$ to 12.4 GHz$)$ |
|  | $<1.45(12.4$ to 18 GHz$)$ | $<1.45(12.4$ to 18 GHz$)$ |
|  | $<1.70(18$ to 20 GHz$)$ | $<1.70(18$ to 20 GHz$)$ |
| Repeatability ${ }^{1}$ | $<0.03 \mathrm{~dB}$ | $<0.03 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
| Characteristics | $50 \Omega$, terminated | $50 \Omega$, unterminated |
| Connectors | SMA (f) | SMA (f) |

1. Up to 2 million cycles measured at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Table 6 RF Specifications for L710xC and L720xC Coaxial Multiport Switches

| Agilent Model Number | L7104C \& L7106C | L7204C \& L7206C |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency Range | DC to 26.5 GHz | DC to 26.5 GHz |
| Insertion Loss | $0.3 \mathrm{~dB}+0.015 \times$ Freq (GHz) | $0.3 \mathrm{~dB}+0.015 \times$ Freq (GHz) |
| Isolation | $>90 \mathrm{~dB}(\mathrm{DC}$ to 12 GHz$)$ | $>90 \mathrm{~dB}(\mathrm{DC}$ to 12 GHz$)$ |
|  | $>70 \mathrm{~dB}(12$ to 15 GHz$)$ | $>70 \mathrm{~dB}(12$ to 15 GHz$)$ |
|  | $>65 \mathrm{~dB}(15$ to 20 GHz$)$ | $>65 \mathrm{~dB}(15$ to 20 GHz$)$ |
|  | $>60 \mathrm{~dB}(20$ to 26.5 GHz$)$ | $>60 \mathrm{~dB}(20$ to 26.5 GHz$)$ |
| SWR | $<1.20(\mathrm{DC}$ to 4 GHz$)$ | $<1.20(\mathrm{DC}$ to 4 GHz$)$ |
|  | $<1.35(4$ to 12 GHz$)$ | $<1.35(4$ to 12.4 GHz$)$ |
|  | $<1.45(12.4$ to 18 GHz$)$ | $<1.45(12.4$ to 18 GHz$)$ |
| Repeatability ${ }^{1}$ | $<1.70(18$ to 26.5 GHz$)$ | $<1.70(18$ to $26.5 \mathrm{GHz)}$ |
| Characteristics | $<0.03 \mathrm{~dB}$ | $<0.03 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
| Connectors | $50 \Omega$, terminated | $50 \Omega$, unterminated |

1. Up to 2 million cycles measured at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Table $7 \quad$ Switch Drive Specifications for L-Series Coaxial Multiport Switches

|  | Min | Nominal | Max | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage, Vcc | 20 | 24 | 32 | V |
| Supply Current, Icc |  | $200^{1}$ |  | mA |
| Supply Current (quiescent) | 25 |  | 50 | mA |

1. Closing one RF path required 200 mA . Add 200 mA for each additional RF path closed or opened. Using all RF paths open (selecting pin 16) requires 200 mA per RF oath reset with Vcc $=24$ VDC.

## Specifications

Table $8 \quad$ TTL Drive Specifications for L-Series Coaxial Multiport Switches (Option T24)

|  | Min | Nominal | Max | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| High level input | 3 |  | 7 | V |
| Low level input |  |  | 0.8 | V |
| Max high input current $^{1}$ |  | 1 | 1.4 | mA |

1. $\mathrm{Vcc}=$ Max, Vinput $=3.85 \mathrm{VDC}$


Figure 4
TTL Control Voltage States (Option T24)

## Supplement Specifications (Cold Switching)

Figure 5 illustrates the maximum incident CW power (cold switching) from 100 MHz to 18 GHz . The reference conditions are as below:

- Cold switching only (NO hot switching)
- Ambient temperature of $75^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or less
- Sea level ( 0.88 derating @15,000 feet)
- Low VSWR < 1.2 (See Figure 6 for derating above 1.2 VSWR)
- Power handling at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is 100 W at 4 GHz


Figure $5 \quad$ Maximum Incident Power (Cold Switching) vs. Frequency

Power derating factor versus VSWR


Figure $6 \quad$ Power Derating Factor vs VSWR

## Environmental Specifications

## Environmental Specifications

The L-series coaxial multiport switches are designed to fully comply with Agilent Technologies’ product operating environmental specifications as shown in Table 9.

Table 9 L-Series Coaxial Multiport Switches Environmental Specifications

## Temperature:

| Operating | $-25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+75^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Storage | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Cycling | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 10$ cycles per MIL-STD-202F, Method 107D, |
|  | Condition A (modified) |

## Humidity:

Operating $\quad 95 \% \mathrm{RH}$ at $65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, 10 days per MIL-STD-202F, Method 106E
Shock:

| Half-sine | $500 \mathrm{G} @ 0.5 \mathrm{~ms}$, 3 drops/direction, 18 total |
| :---: | :---: |
| Operating | 50 G @ 6 ms , 6 directions |
| Vibration: |  |
| Operating | 7 Grms , 5 to 2000 Hz at 0.25 in p-p |
| Survival | 20 Grms , 20 to 2000 Hz at 0.06 in p-p, 4 min/cycle, 4 cycles/axis |
| Random | 2.41 G rms, 10 minutes/axis |
| Altitude: |  |
| Storage | <15,240 meters (50,000 feet) per MIL-STD-202F, Method 105C, Condition B |

## ESD Immunity:

Direct discharge 4 kV (to outer conductor) per IEC 61000-4-2
Air discharge 8 kV (to center conductor) per IEC 61000-4-2
RFI: Radiated Emission per CISPR 11

Magnetic Field < 5 gauss 1/4 inch from surface

## Physical Specifications

Table 10 L-Series Coaxial Multiport Switches Physical Specifications

| Dimensions | Per Figure 7 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Net weight, kg (lb) | $0.229(0.5)$ |



Figure 7
Dimensions of L-Series Coaxial Multiport Switches

## Installation

# Initial Inspection 

1. Inspect the shipping container for damage. If the shipping container or cushioning material is damaged, it should be kept until the contents of the shipment have been checked for completeness and the instrument has been checked both mechanically and electrically.

- Check for mechanical damage such as scratches or dents.
- Procedures for checking electrical performance are given under "Operator’s Check" or "Performance Tests'.

2. If the contents are incomplete, if there is mechanical damage or defect, or if the instrument does not pass the electrical performance test, contact the nearest Agilent Technologies Sales and Service office. Refer to the Service and Support information in the front matter of this manual. Agilent Technologies will arrange for repair or replacement of the damaged or defective equipment. Keep the shipping materials for the carrier's inspection.
3. If you are returning the instrument under warranty or for service, repackaging the instrument requires original shipping containers and materials or their equivalents. Agilent Technologies can provide packaging materials identical to the original materials. Refer to Service and Support information in the front matter of this manual for the Agilent Technologies nearest you. Attach a tag indicating the type of service required, return address, model number, and serial number. Mark the container FRAGILE to insure careful handling. In any correspondence, refer to the instrument by model number and serial number.

## Operating Instruction

Operator's Check

## CAUTION

The operator's check is supplied to allow the operator to make a quick check on the coaxial multiport switches prior to use or if a failure is suspected.

ESD exceeding the level specified in Table 9 or RF power applied is greater than the maximum specified as in Table 2 may cause permanent damage to the device.

## Description

The coaxial multiport switch is connected to a network analyzer configured for the s-parameter measurement. The network analyzer may be set to sweep over the whole or selected frequency range of the switch to be verified. The s-parameters measurement is the best way to determine if the switch is working properly.


Figure $8 \quad$ Connection to Perform Quick Check

## Operating Instruction

## Quick-Check Procedure

1. Connect common port of switch to Port 1 of the network analyzer and one of the outer RF ports to Port 2 of network analyzer as illustrated in Figure 8.
2. For standard drive, apply ground to the corresponding "drive" pin to close the selected path. Refer to page 4.
3. For TTL drive (option T24), apply "High" to the corresponding "drive" pin to close the selected path. Refer to page 5.
4. Perform s-parameters measurement and verify against specifications in Table 4, Table 5 or Table 6.
5. Repeat from step 1 until all paths are measured and verified.

## Performance Tests

The coaxial multiport switches can be tested to the accuracy of the specifications with a network analyzer or equivalent equipment of suitable accuracy. If a network analyzer is available, test the instrument using the procedure in the analyzer's operating manual.

## Service Instructions

Adjustment The L-series coaxial multiport switches do not have internal adjustments and should not be opened.

Repair The L-series coaxial multiport switches are not recommended for repair as most components are not easily removed.

Maintenance
The connectors, particularly the connector faces, must be kept clean. For instruction on connecting and care of your connectors, refer to the Microwave Connector Care Quick Reference Card (08510-90360).

## Service Instructions

